




























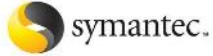




# Securing Connected Modules

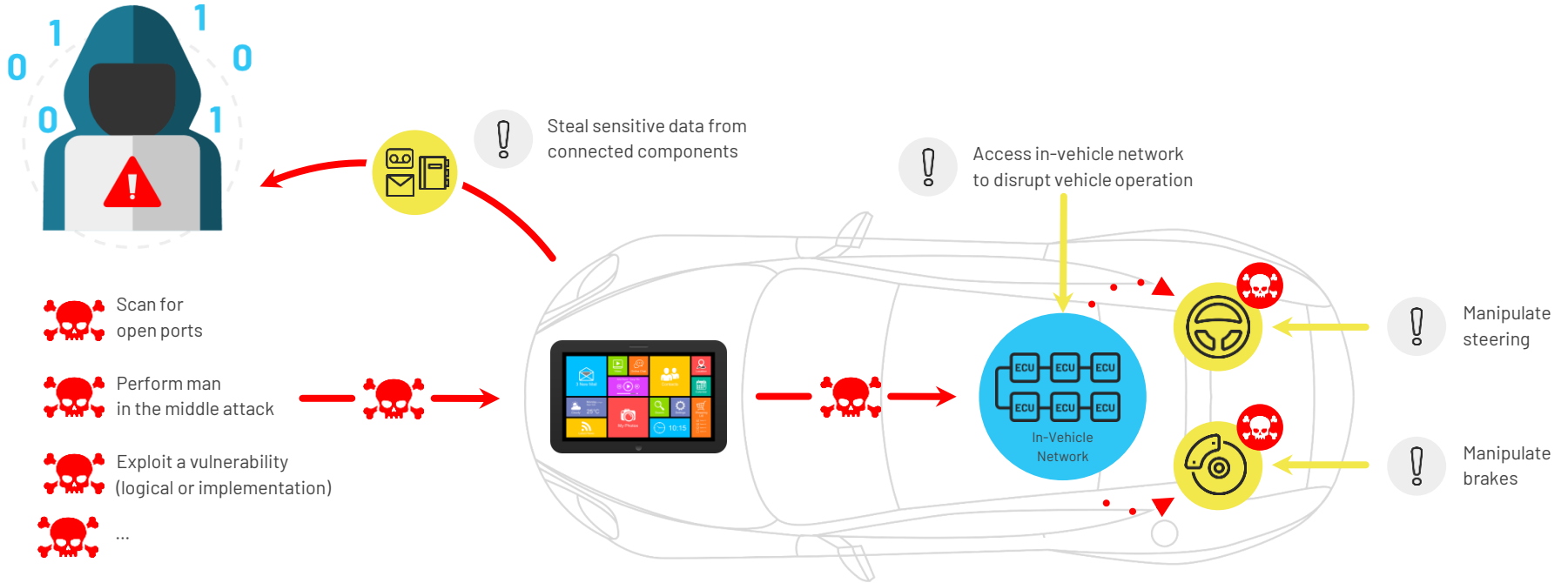
Monique Lance, Argus Cyber Security

June 2021

# No One is Safe From Cyber Attacks

Government	International	Technology	Infrastructure	Financial	Cyber Security
  MINISTRY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS OF FINLAND  THE PENTAGON WASHINGTON, D.C.  सत्यमेव जयते Government of India	 INTERNATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEE  United Nations  G - 2 0  INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND	     	 Technology  SONY NORTEL Automotive  HONDA BMW  RENAULT NISSAN  VW TESLA	     Media  	    Defense  

# What Can a Hacker Do?



# Tesla Hacked by a Drone

Attack via Wi-Fi from a distance of up to 100 meters (roughly 300 feet)

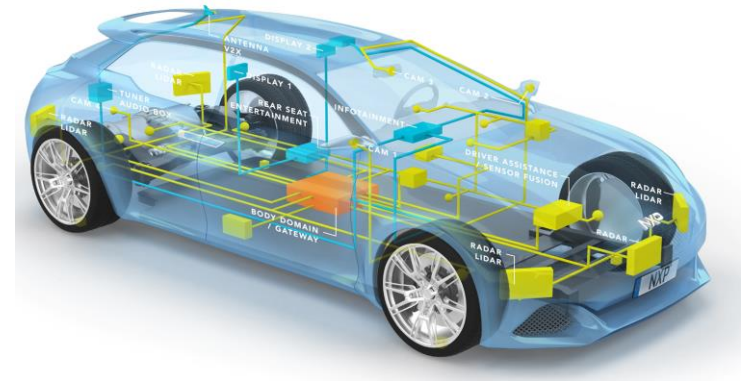
- From a drone a hacker could:
  - Open doors
  - Change seat positions
  - Play music
  - Control the air conditioning
  - Modify steering and acceleration modes



[Source](#)

# Modern Vehicles Becoming Increasingly Vulnerable

- More and more software than ever before
- Connectivity on the rise
  - Telematics, GW, ADAS, Infotainment, in-vehicle service based communication
  - Increase in Android systems
- High Performance Computer (HPC) Architecture
- Trend to autonomous vehicles



**Changes Introduce New Risks!!!**

# OEMs Speak Out: CEO, GM

“

...Cybersecurity is a systemic concern for our industry...this collaboration among carmakers is important because a critical breach at one company will impact the entire industry.



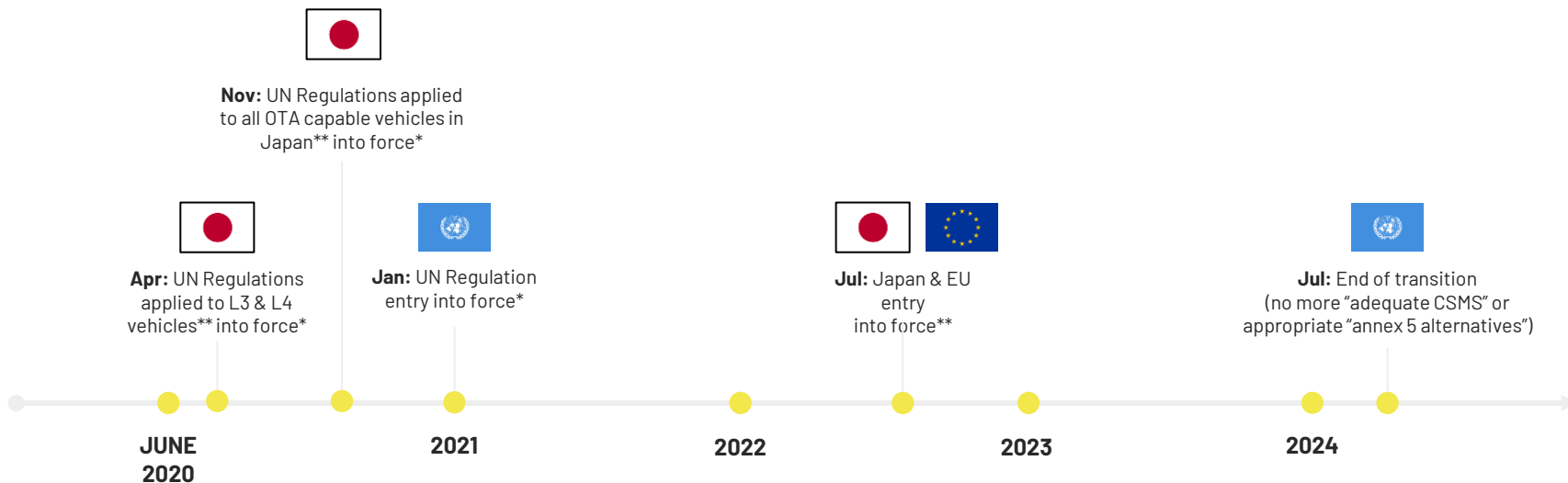
**Mary Barra, February, 2020**

# In Recognition of Seriousness of the Threat

June 2020, UNECE passed regulation mandating automotive cyber security, also known as UNR 155.



# UNR 155 Implementation Milestones



\* Industry expectation

\*\* Japan Ministry of Land, Infrastructure, Transport and Touring (MLIT)

\*\* European Union "General Safety Regulation" (GSR) ([Regulation \(EU\) 2019/2144](#))



# UNR 155 Key Provisions

- 7.2.2.2. (d): "...the risks identified **are appropriately managed.**"
- 7.2.2.2. (g): "...**monitor for**, detect and **respond** to cyber-attacks, threats and vulnerabilities..."
- 7.2.2.3: "...vulnerabilities which require a response...shall be mitigated **within a reasonable timeframe.**"
- 7.3.7(a): "...and **prevent cyber-attacks** against vehicles..."
- 7.4.1: "...mitigations implemented are **still effective...**"
- 7.4.2.: "...require the vehicle manufacturer to **remedy any detected ineffectiveness.**"

The vehicle manufacturer shall demonstrate that the processes used within their Cyber Security Management System will ensure that, based on categorization referred to in paragraph 7.2.2.2 (c) and 7.2.2.2 (g), cyber threats and vulnerabilities which require a response from the vehicle manufacturer shall be mitigated within a reasonable timeframe.

(g) The processes used to monitor for, detect and respond to cyber-attacks, cyber threats and vulnerabilities on vehicle types and the processes used to assess whether the cyber security measures implemented are still effective in the light of new cyber threats and vulnerabilities that have been identified.

(h) The processes used to provide relevant data to support analysis of attempted or successful cyber-attacks.

The vehicle manufacturer shall report at least once a year, or more frequently if relevant, to the Approval Authority or the Technical Service the outcome of their monitoring activities, as defined in paragraph 7.2.2.2 (g), this shall include relevant information on new cyber-attacks. The vehicle manufacturer shall also report and confirm to the Approval Authority or the Technical Service that the cyber security mitigations implemented for their vehicle types are still effective and any additional actions taken.

The Approval Authority or the Technical Service shall verify the provided information and, if necessary, require the vehicle manufacturer to remedy any detected ineffectiveness.

If the reporting or response is not sufficient the Approval Authority may decide to withdraw the CSMS in compliance with paragraph 6.8.

(b) The processes used for the identification of risks to vehicle types. Within these processes, the threats in Annex 5, Part A, and other relevant threats shall be considered;

(c) The processes used for the assessment, categorization and treatment of the risks identified;

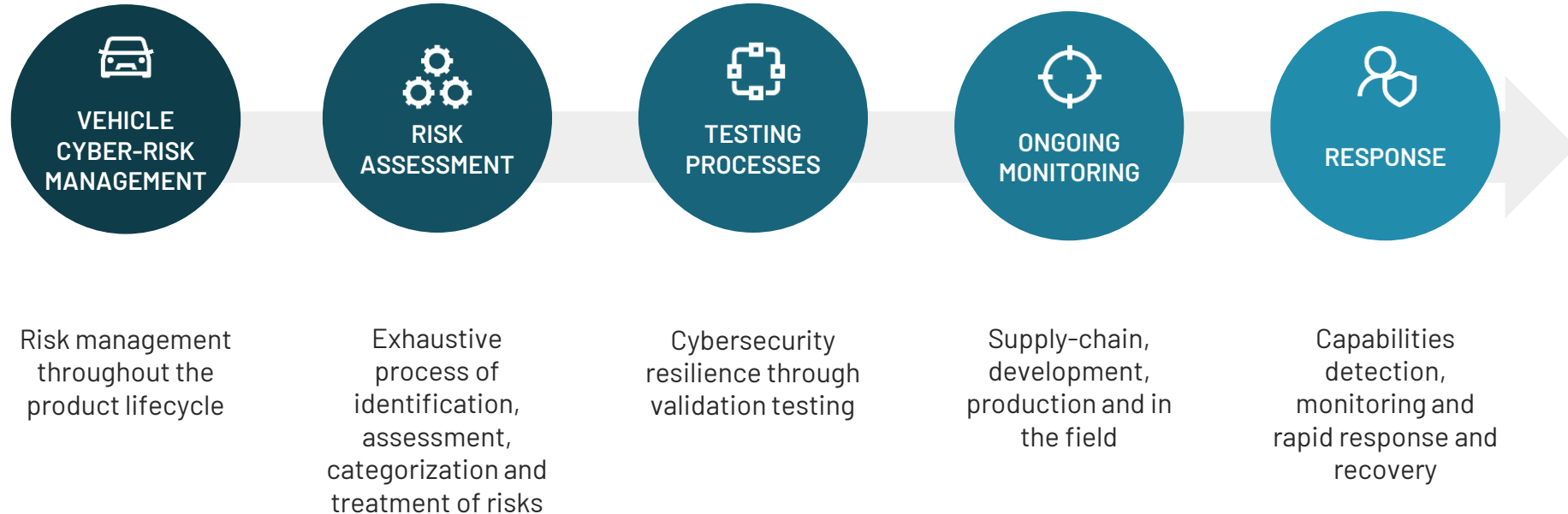
(d) The processes in place to verify that the risks identified are appropriately managed;

The vehicle manufacturer shall implement measures for the vehicle type to:

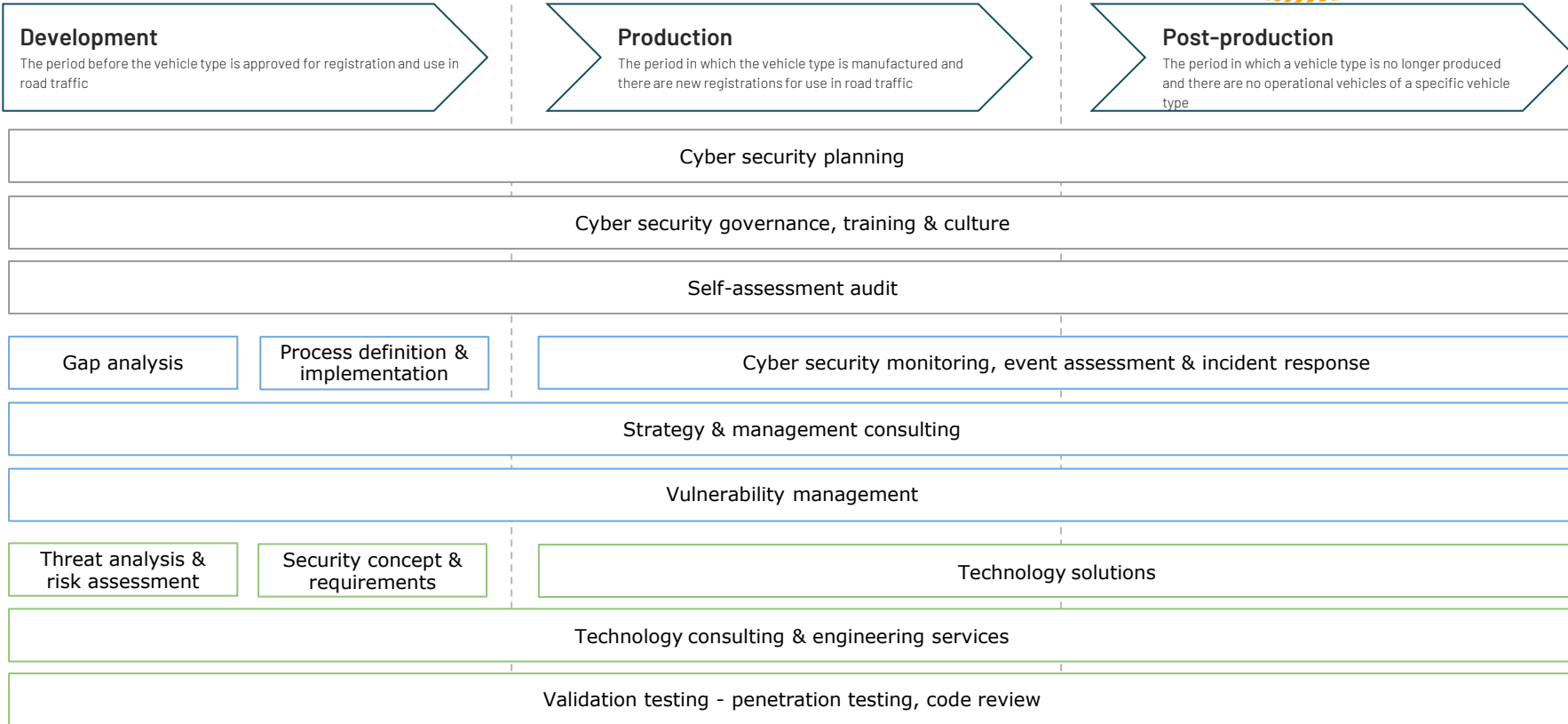
(a) detect and prevent cyber-attacks against vehicles of the vehicle type;

# What does it mean for the OEM

## CSMS Main Processes



# Consulting Services & Technology





# Argus at a Glance



**65+ million vehicles** will be secured with Argus technology starting 2021 across **14 production projects, 10 manufacturers**



Reducing cyber security cost and complexity with **reusable software and direct OEM engagement**



**300 man years** invested to date in Argus technologies



**70 granted and pending** automotive cyber security patents



**Seamless integration** across product portfolio



**Partnerships** with leading industry players



**~200 employees with** Worldwide officers in: **Korea, Japan, Germany, France, USA**



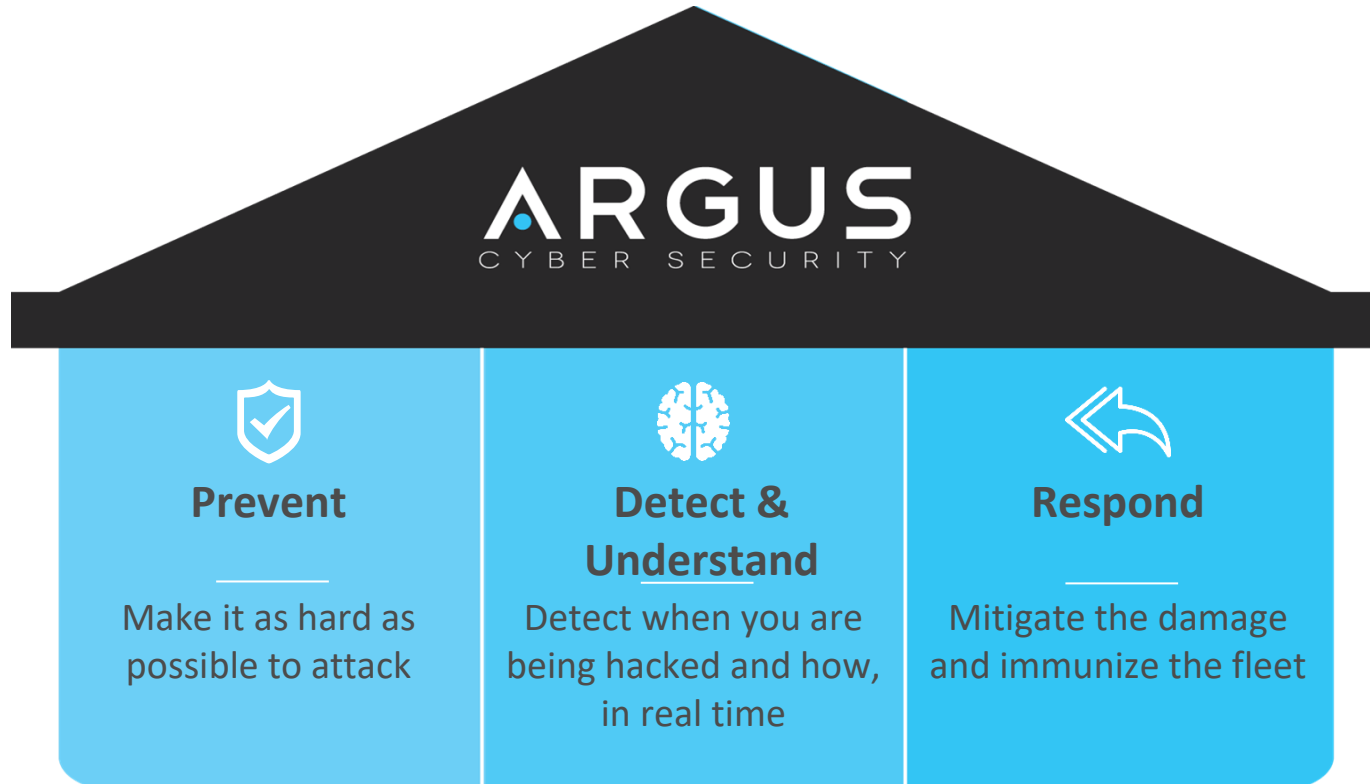
Automotive grade - **ASIL-B ready** and developed in alignment with **ASPICE Level 2** requirements

Deloitte.

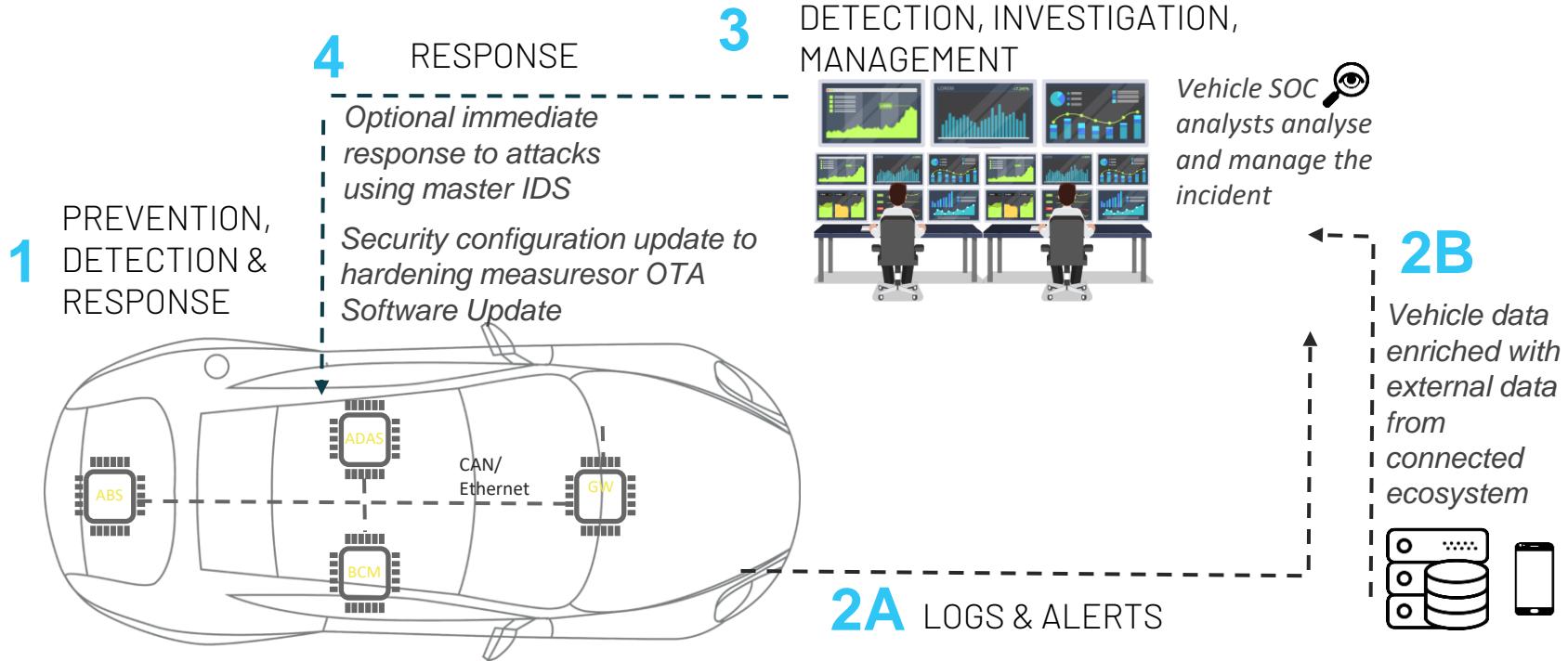


T·Systems

# Demand for End-to-End Cyber Security



# End-to-End Automotive Cyber Security



# Argus Services for UNR 155 Across the Vehicle Lifecycle



01

## Cyber Security Management System (CSMS)

- CSMS Gap Analysis
- CSMS Process Definition

02

## Vehicle Type Approval

- Type Approval Gap Analysis
- Threat Analysis & Risk Assessment (TARA)
- Recommended Security countermeasures
- Pentesting
- Security Testing (Validation)

03

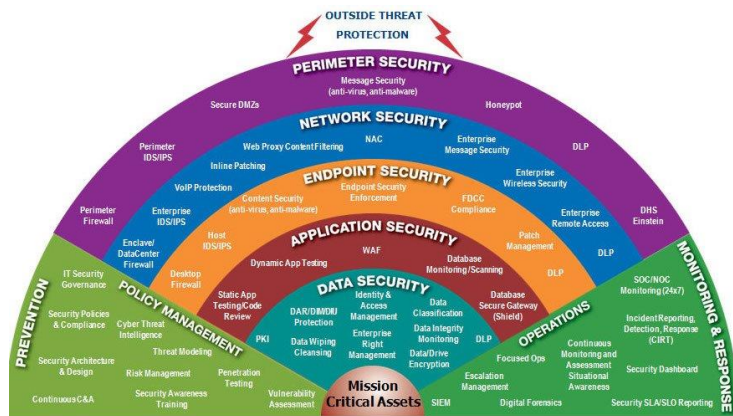
## Cyber Security Governance

- Cybersecurity Training
- Technology Consulting
- Incident Response



# Staying Ahead of the Hackers

One of the first times in history of dynamics between attackers and defenders cyber security experts have the opportunity to establish  
**a Major Head Start.**



**IT - Reactive**



**Automotive - Proactive**



# THANK YOU



[www.argus-sec.com](http://www.argus-sec.com)



[contact@argus-sec.com](mailto:contact@argus-sec.com)

**ARGUS**  
CYBER SECURITY